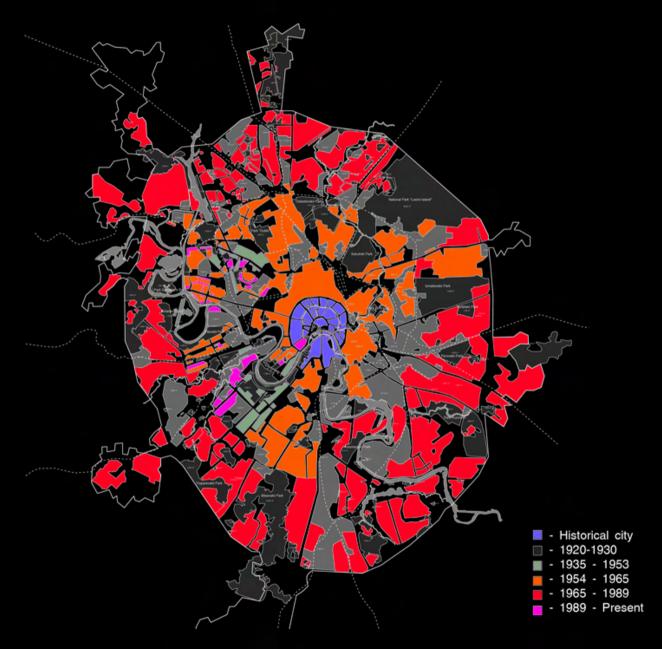
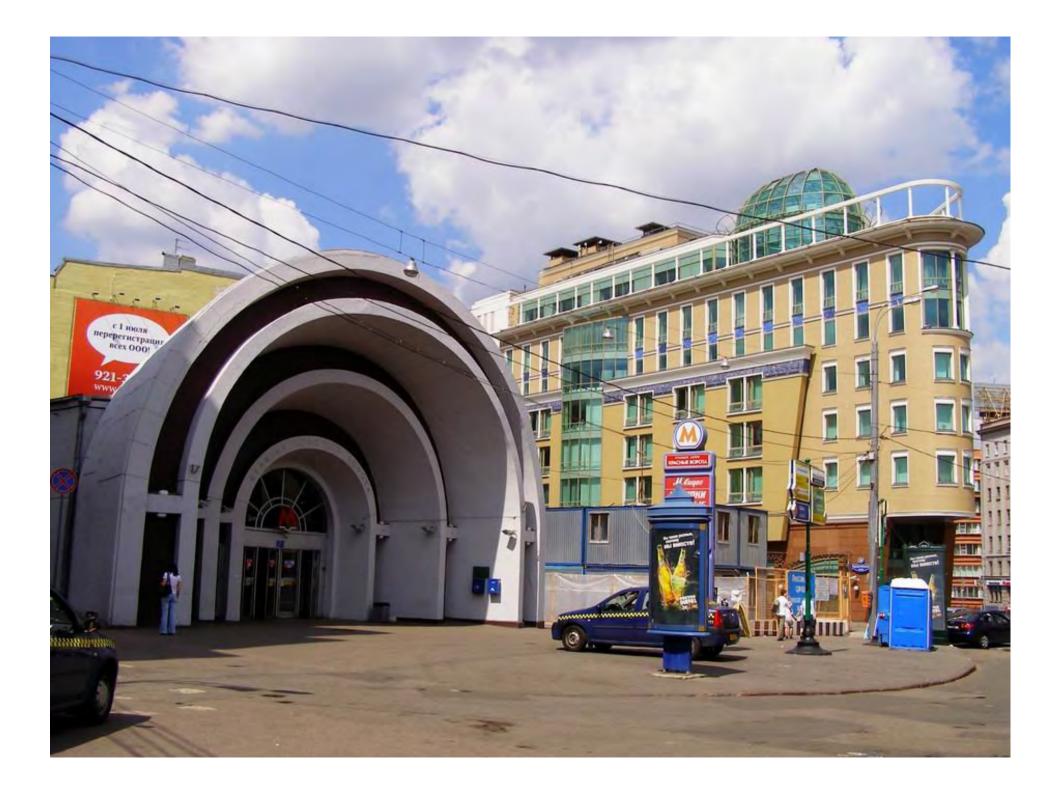


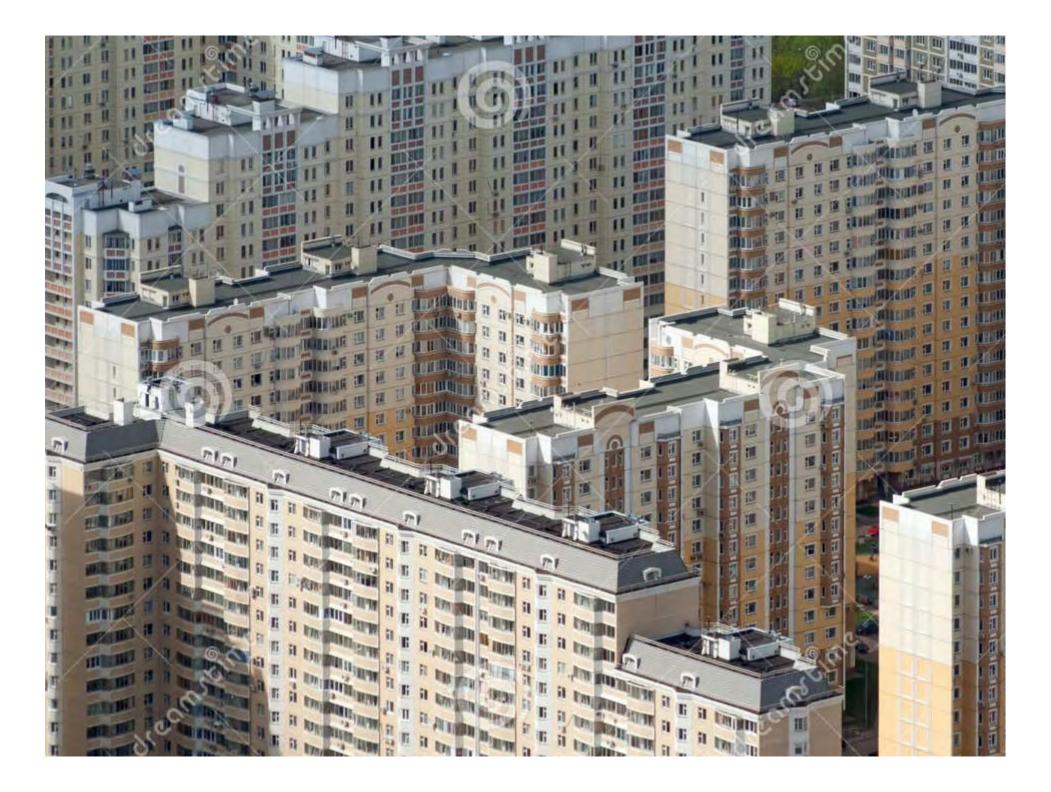


# 80% OF MOSCOW TERRITORY WAS FORMED DURING THE XXc



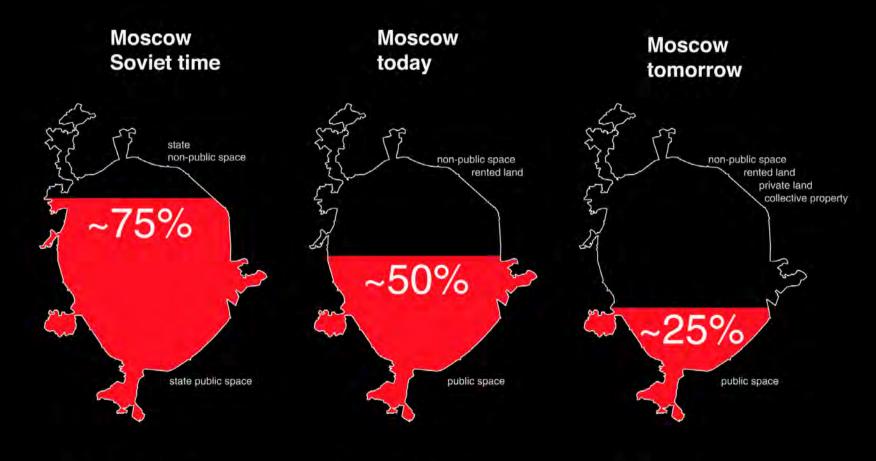








## **MOSCOW IN TRANSITION FROM PUBLIC TO PRIVATE**



by estimation of Kiril Stanilov, University of Cincinnati, data for Soviet cities \*\*by estimation of NIIPI Genplan

\*by estimation of Kiril Stanilov, University of Cincinnati, data for European cities

# **Private land in Moscow**

# Number of land purchases in Moscow 1993-2010

1993 1994 1995 1996 1997	1998 1999 2000	2001 2002 2003	2004 2005	2006 2007	2008 2009	2010
Total amount	By comp	panies			ode of Moscow was co	
Constitution of Russia established property rights in land, but this law was ignored in Moscow 1994.09.26 Mayor Yuri Luzhkov signed a decree on rent of state land lots in Moscow	1998 Start of sales of state land lots by auctions in Moscow 1st Housing Code of Moscow that established quite limited rights of proprietors	2001 Land Code of Russian Federatio that formally allowed to privatize to appartment blocks by owners didn't work in Moscow in fact	in Jand adjacent	2006 Conference "Forming of private ownership of private ownership of 2006.06.27 Decree Of Moscow G #431"Or disposal of language hands" that is establishment of prop	fland in Moscow* overnment and lots in Moscow to assotiated with	_ = •



90 year old Tamara Blizinskaya became the 1st land owner in Moscow after the long process of privatization of inherited land lot in Kosino

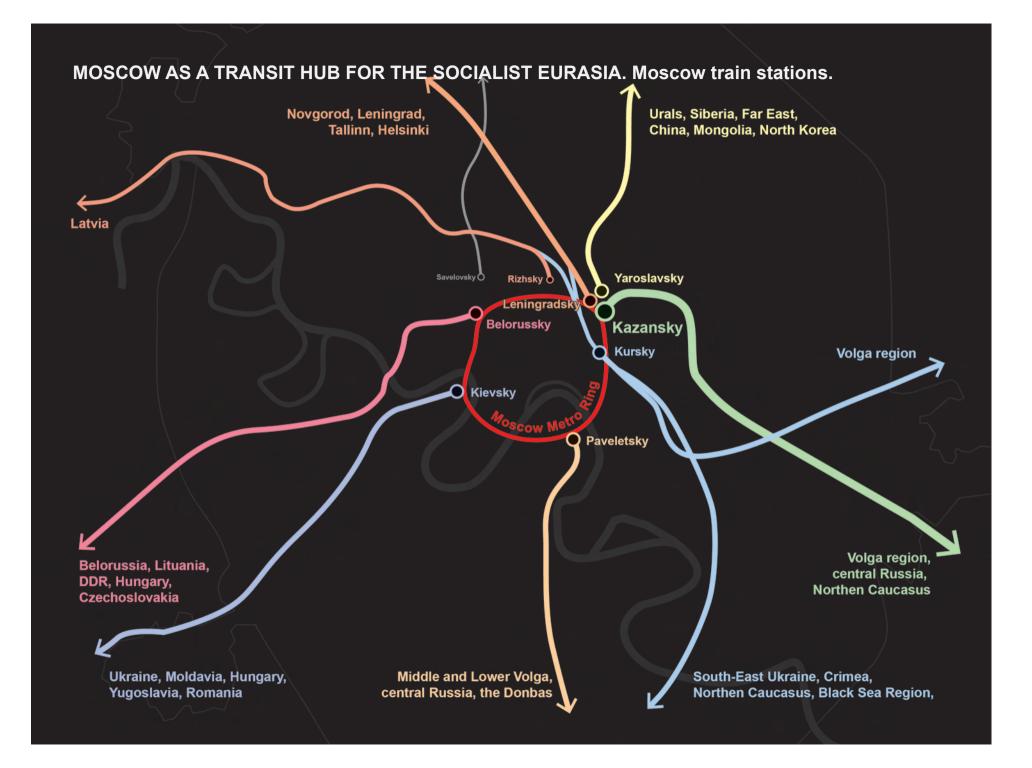


Privatization of territory of "Red October" factory

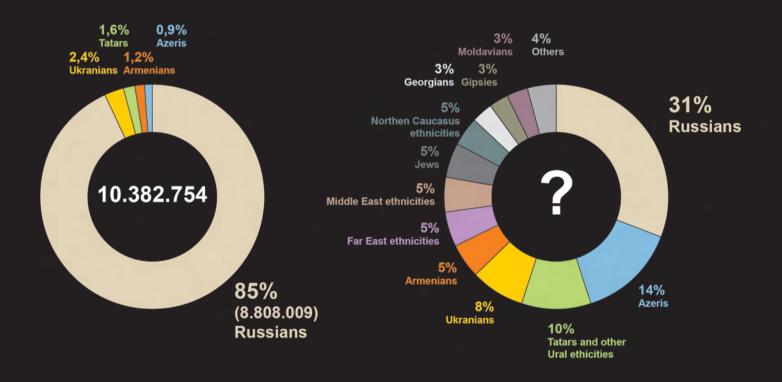
## 2011



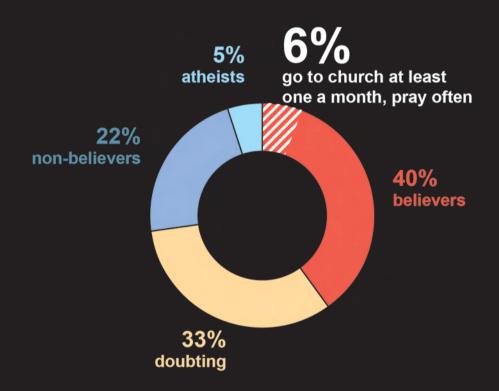
An upward trend in privatization due to drastically increased land taxes. McDonald's - one of the first companies to privatize land

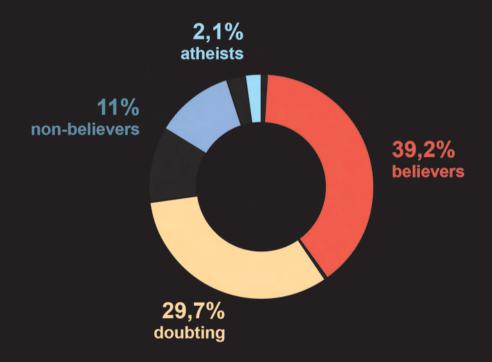


### OFFICIAL AND INDEPENDENT STATISTICS ON ETHNICAL COMPOSITION OF MOSCOVITES

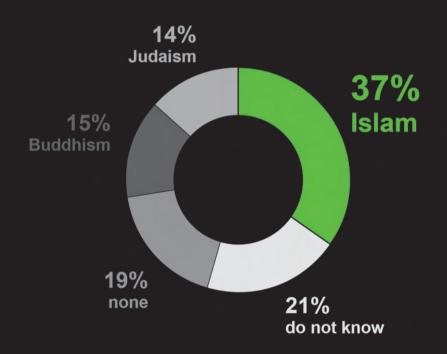


### **SELF PERSEPTION OF MOSCOVITES. RELIGION**





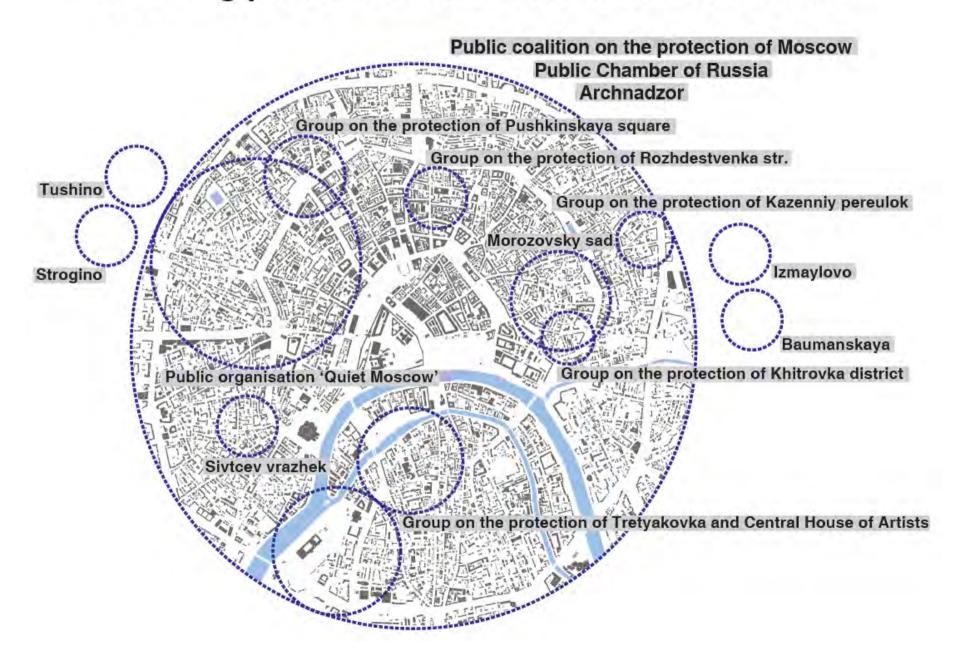
## WHICH RELIGION IS THE MOST ALIEN TO MOSCOVITES?



# migration welcome or unauthorized entry is prohibited

according to FOM, 2009 **Should entry to Moscow** Do you feel irritation towards people of other be restricted nationalities? to members of certain nationalities? YES-63% **-67%** 

# Growing public activism in the center of Moscow



# non-violence

- > cultural integration
  - > public support
    - > tolerance
      - > legality

# violence

- > no state policy
- > no integration desire
- > both sides intolerance
- > both sides disrespect



Art performance

#### **NEW INITIATIVES IN MOSCOW TO IMPROVE PUBLIC SPACES**

#### - CITIZENS:

Public Movement "Arhnadzor" - a voluntary non-profit association of citizens who wish to contribute to the preservation of historical monuments, landscapes and views of the city of Moscow.

Moskva kotoroi net

MAPS

Protiv Ioma

MosKultProg



## protest actions

manifestations 1 per year single picketing 4 per month

### enlightment actions

exhibitions lectures excursions 1 per month 2 per month every day

## special actions

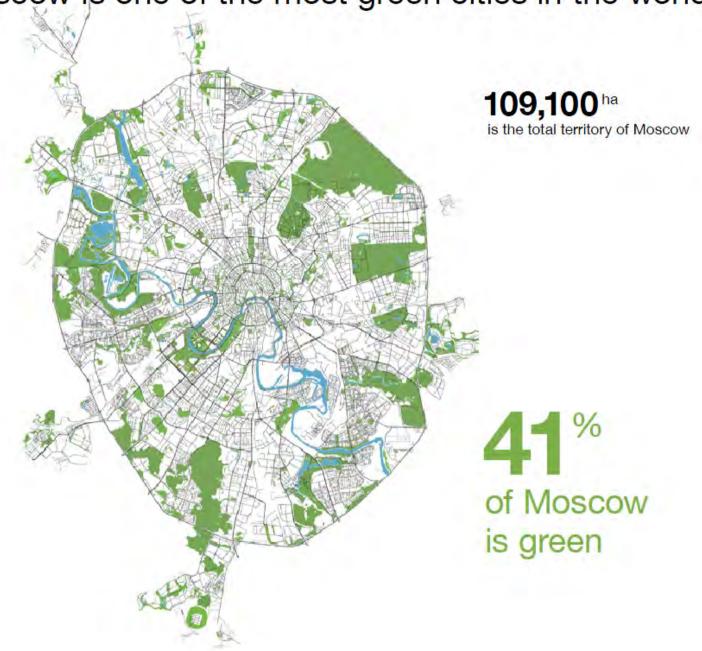
tram ArchNadzor City under the open sky Shatalisha on buolevards

work of lawyers

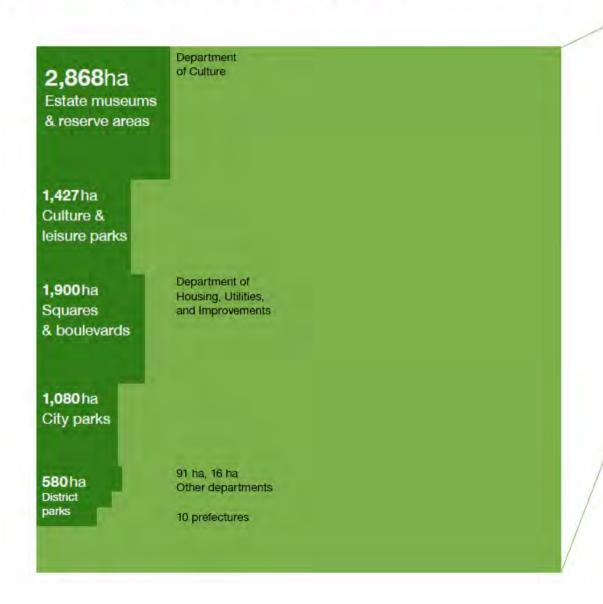
work with mass media

work with developers

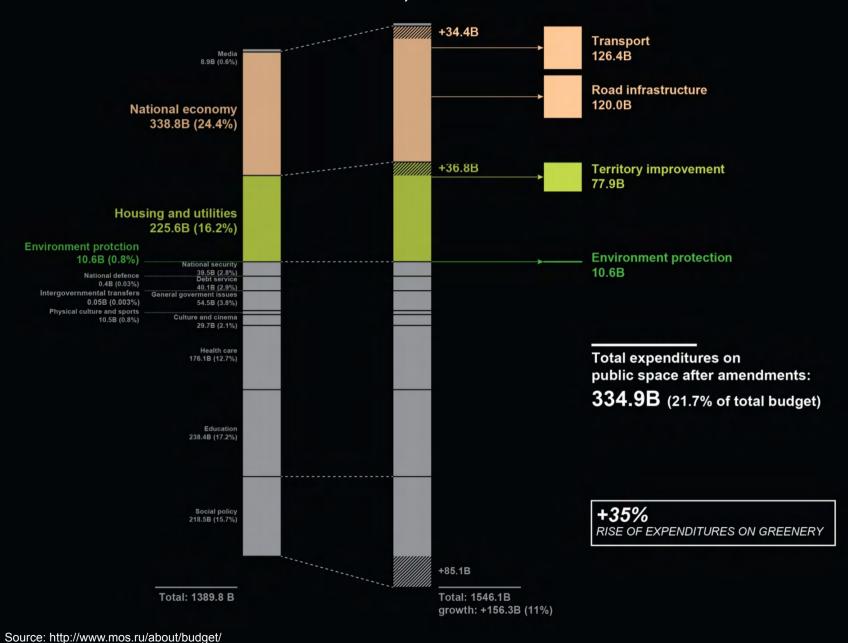
Moscow is one of the most green cities in the world



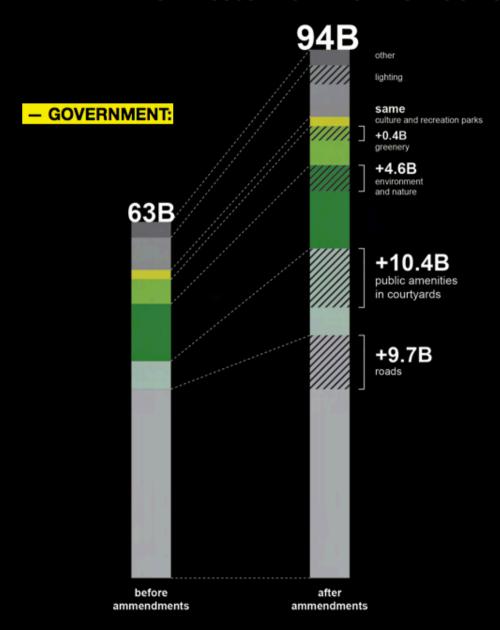
Only 17.5% of Moscow greenery can be defined as green public space



# AMENDMENTS TO THE CITY BUDGET 2011 - THE FINANCIAL FOUNDATION OF THE PROGRAM OF THE MOSCOW MAYOR S. SOBYANIN "CITY, EASY-TO-LIFE"



## **NEW INITIATIVES IN MOSCOW TO IMPROVE PUBLIC SPACES**



The main revenue of Moscow parks is budget expenditures.

expenditures on greenery raised on

35%

